## Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## Listing of Claims:

 (Currently Amended) A process for preparing a compound represented by the following formula 1 or its salt, which comprises:

reacting a compound represented by the following formula 4 with acetaldehyde in a mixed solvent comprising water, isopropanol, and methylenechloride in a volume ratio of 1:3-6:11-14 in the presence of a first base to stereospecifically prepare a compound represented by the following formula 3'; and

reacting the compound of the formula 3' with an anhydrous compound represented by the following formula 2 in the presence of a second base:

wherein  $R^1$  is a hydrogen or an amino protecting group,  $R^2$  is a hydrogen or a carboxyl protecting group, and  $R^3$  is a hydrogen or an amino protecting group consisting of phenylacetyl group,

wherein when R<sup>3</sup> is a phenylacetyl group, R<sup>2</sup> is not a hydrogen in formula 3'; and wherein, when at least one of R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> is a protecting group, all such protecting groups are removed from formula 3', thereby producing a compound represented by formula 6 prior to reacting it with the compound of formula 2.

- (Original) The process of claim 1, wherein the volume ratio of water, isopropanol, and methylenechloride in the mixed solvent is 1:4:12.
- (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1, wherein the compound of the formula 3'-or 6 reacts with the compound of the formula 2 at an equivalent ratio of 1 to 1.1-1.5.

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- 4. (Currently Amended) The process of claim 1, wherein the compound of the formula 2 reacts with the compound of the formula 3 of 6 in a mixed solvent of water with an organic solvent selected from the group consisting of dimethylsulfoxide, dimethylformamide, dimethylacetamide, 1,4-dioxane, acetonitrile, dichloromethane, and a mixture thereof.
- (Original) The process of claim 4, wherein in the mixed solvent, water is used in an amount of 0.05 to 0.3 parts by weight, based on 1 part by weight of the organic solvent.
- (Original) The process of claim 1, wherein the second base is selected from the group consisting of N-methylmorpholine, triethylamine, diethylamine, n-tributylamine, N,N-dimethylaniline, and pyridine.